

Supplement 1.

No	PGY	I felt confident performing the spine surgery on the model	The training has increased my confidence in performing endoscopic spine surgery	I was able to handle the endoscopic instruments effectively	The training improved my technical skills in endoscopic spine surgery	The model provided a realistic representation of spinal anatomy	The training enhanced my understanding of spinal anatomy relevant to endoscopic surgery	I am now more familiar with the steps involved in endoscopic spine surgery	The training session provided a thorough overview of the endoscopic spine surgery procedure	The hands-on experience with the model was an effective learning tool	The feedback provided during the training was helpful for my learning	I am satisfied with the overall quality of the training session	I would recommend this training to other neurosurgery residents
1	5	Agree (4)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Agree (4)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Agree (4)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)
2	2	Neutral (3)	Agree (4)	Agree (4)	Agree (4)	Agree (4)	Agree (4)	Agree (4)	Agree (4)	Agree (4)	Agree (4)	Agree (4)	Strongly Agree (5)
3	2	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Agree (4)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Agree (4)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)
4	2	Agree (4)	Agree (4)	Agree (4)	Strongly Agree (5)	Agree (4)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)
5	2	Neutral (3)	Strongly Agree (5)	Neutral (3)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Agree (4)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)
6	3	Neutral (3)	Agree (4)	Neutral (3)	Agree (4)	Neutral (3)	Neutral (3)	Agree (4)	Neutral (3)	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Agree (4)	Strongly Agree (5)
7	4	Strongly Agree (5)	Strongly Agree (5)	Neutral (3)	Agree (4)	Agree (4)	Agree (4)	Agree (4)	Agree (4)	Agree (4)	Agree (4)	Agree (4)	Strongly Agree (5)
8	5	Strongly Agree (5)	Agree (4)	Neutral (3)	Neutral (3)	Neutral (3)	Agree (4)	Agree (4)	Neutral (3)	Neutral (3)	Agree (4)	Agree (4)	Agree (4)

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